

An orderly environment is critical for teachers to teach and students to learn. Students are encouraged to participate in school efforts to create a safe, orderly and inviting environment. Students also are encouraged to exercise their constitutional rights to free speech as a part of a stimulating, inviting educational environment. A student's right to free speech will not be infringed upon; however school officials may place reasonable, constitutional restrictions on time, place and manner in order to preserve a safe, orderly environment.

Principals and teachers have full authority as provided by law to establish and enforce standards and rules as are necessary to create orderly schools and classrooms.

**PROHIBITED BEHAVIOR**

Students are prohibited from disrupting teaching, the orderly conduct of school activities, or any other lawful function of the school or school district. The following conduct is illustrative of disruptive behavior and is prohibited:

- intentional verbal or physical acts which result or have the potential to result in blocking access to school functions or facilities or preventing the convening or continuation of school-related functions;
- appearance or clothing which (1) violates a reasonable dress code adopted and publicized by the school, or (2) is substantially disruptive, or (3) is provocative or obscene; or (4) endangers the health or safety of the student or others (see policy 4316, Student Dress Code);
- possessing or distributing literature or illustrations which significantly disrupt the educational process or which are obscene or unlawful;
- engaging in behavior which is immoral, indecent, lewd, disreputable or of an overly sexual nature in the school setting;
- failing to observe established safety rules, standards and regulations, including on the bus and in hallways; and
- interfering with the operation of school buses, including delaying the bus schedule, getting off at an unauthorized stop, and willfully trespassing upon a school bus.

In addition, a student will be considered a trespasser and may be criminally prosecuted under any of the following circumstances:

- a student who is on the campus of a school to which he or she is not assigned during the school day without the knowledge and consent of the officials of the school the student is visiting;
- any student who loiters at any school after the close of the school day without specific need or supervision; or
- any student who has been suspended from school who appears on the property of any school during the suspension period without the express permission of the principal.

**CONSEQUENCES**

The disciplinary consequences for violations of this policy shall be consistent with Section D of policy 4300, Student Behavior Policies. The superintendent or designee shall list in the Code of Student Conduct the specific range of consequences that may be imposed on a student for violations of this policy.

~~Consequences for engaging in prohibited behavior will be provided in accordance with the school's student behavior management plan (see board policy 4302, School Plan for Management of Student Behavior).~~

Legal References: U.S. Const. amend. I; N.C. Const. art. I, § 14; G.S. 14-132, -132.2, -288.2, -288.4; G.S. 115C-47, -288, -307, -390, -390.2, -391

Cross References: Student Behavior Policies (policy 4300), School Plan for Management of Student Behavior (policy 4302), Student Dress Code (policy 4316)

Adopted: August 28, 2000

Revised: August 22, 2011